

## Africa Embraces AI, Robotics, and Machine Learning

David Vernon

Institute for Artificial Intelligence
University of Bremen
Germany

www.vernon.eu

www.vernon.eu/wiki/Artificial\_Intelligence,\_Robotics,\_and\_Machine\_Learning\_in\_Africa



#### On the Impossibility of Speaking of Africa

"I would like, if I may, to clear up one misunderstanding right away: Horst Köhler is not an Africa expert ...

the reality on the ground in Africa is so much more complex than written accounts suggest ...

the more I learned about Africa, the more I realised how much there was still to learn"

Speech by Horst Köhler former President of Germany





#### German-African Cooperation in Education and Research

BMBF Africa Days 16 – 18 March 2014



## On the Impossibility of Speaking of Africa

David Vernon is not an Africa expert



www.africa.engineering.cmu.edu



www.africa.engineering.cmu.edu



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nature > world view > article

WORLD VIEW · 23 OCTOBER 2018

# Look to Africa to advance artificial intelligence



If AI is to improve lives and reduce inequalities, we must build expertise beyond the present-day centres of innovation, says Moustapha Cisse.

Moustapha Cisse is head and co-founder of the Google Al Research Lab in Accra, Ghana, and professor of machine learning at the African Institute of Mathematical Sciences.

**⊠** Contact

Search for this author in:

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Nature.com
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# "Al ... offers a unique chance to improve lives without opening up and exacerbating global inequalities."



Moustapha Cissé

## "That will require widening of the locations where Al is done."



Moustapha Cissé

### "The vast majority of experts are in North America, Europe and Asia.

Africa, in particular, is barely represented."



Moustapha Cissé

# "Such lack of diversity can entrench unintended algorithmic biases and build discrimination into Al products."



Moustapha Cissé

# "Fewer African AI researchers and engineers means fewer opportunities to use AI to improve the lives of Africans."

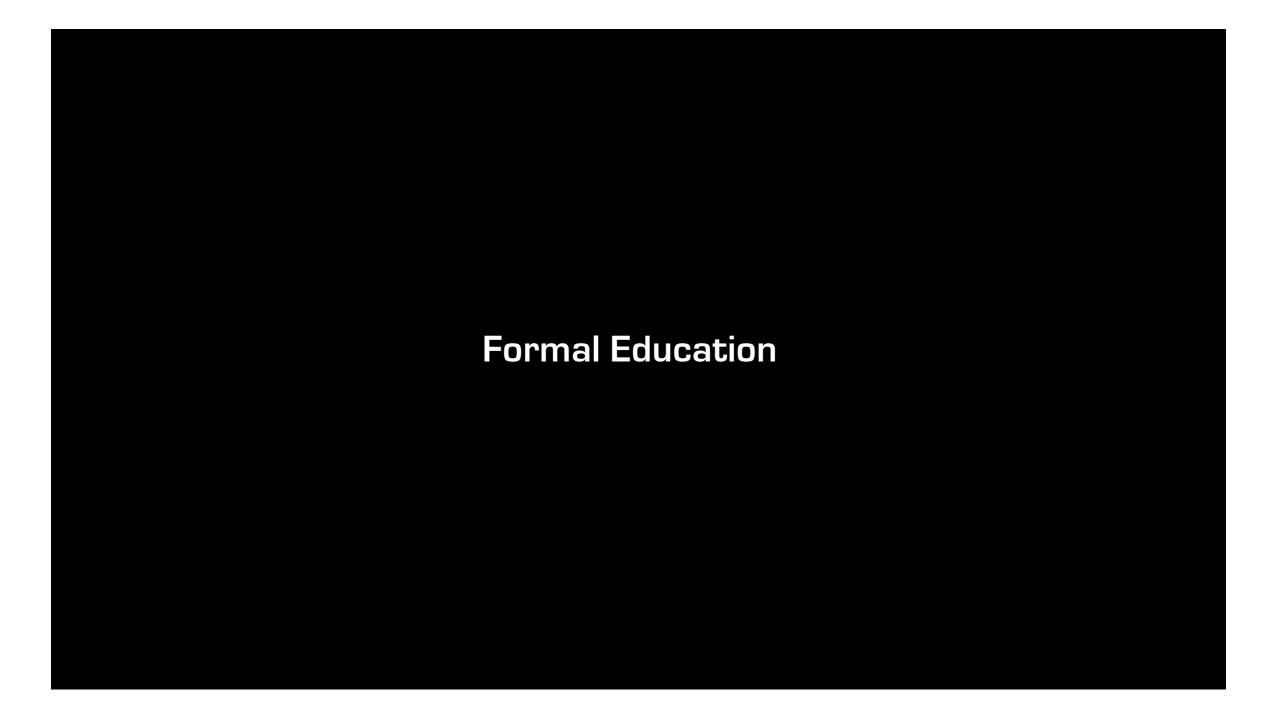


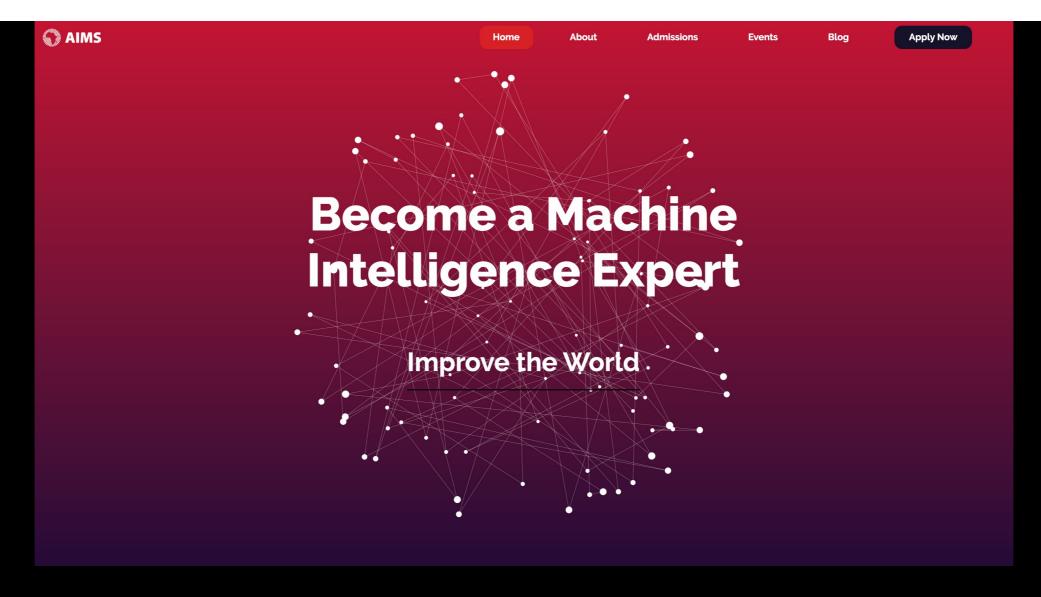
Moustapha Cissé

Thanks to people like Moustapha Cissé and many others,

this is changing ... fast

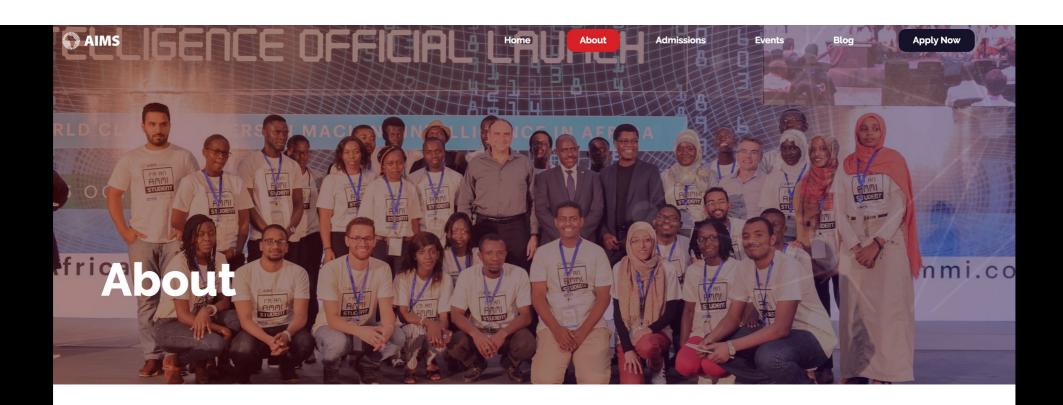






### African Masters in Machine Intelligence

African Institute for Mathematical Sciences aimsammi.org



## **Today's students | Tomorrow's leaders**

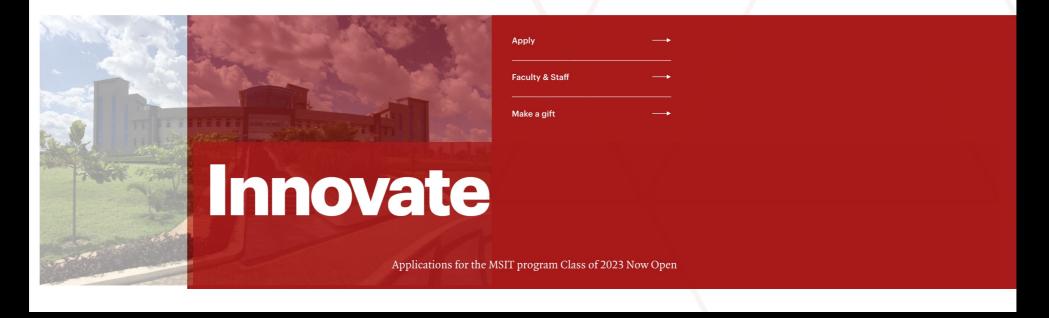
Now is the time to build a foundation that ensures that Artificial Intelligence (AI) helps bring better lives in Africa and beyond. With foresight and planning, the technological revolution that Albridge and force to empower a fair and prosperous society.

Moustapha Cisse (Ph.D)

Director

#### **Carnegie Mellon University Africa**

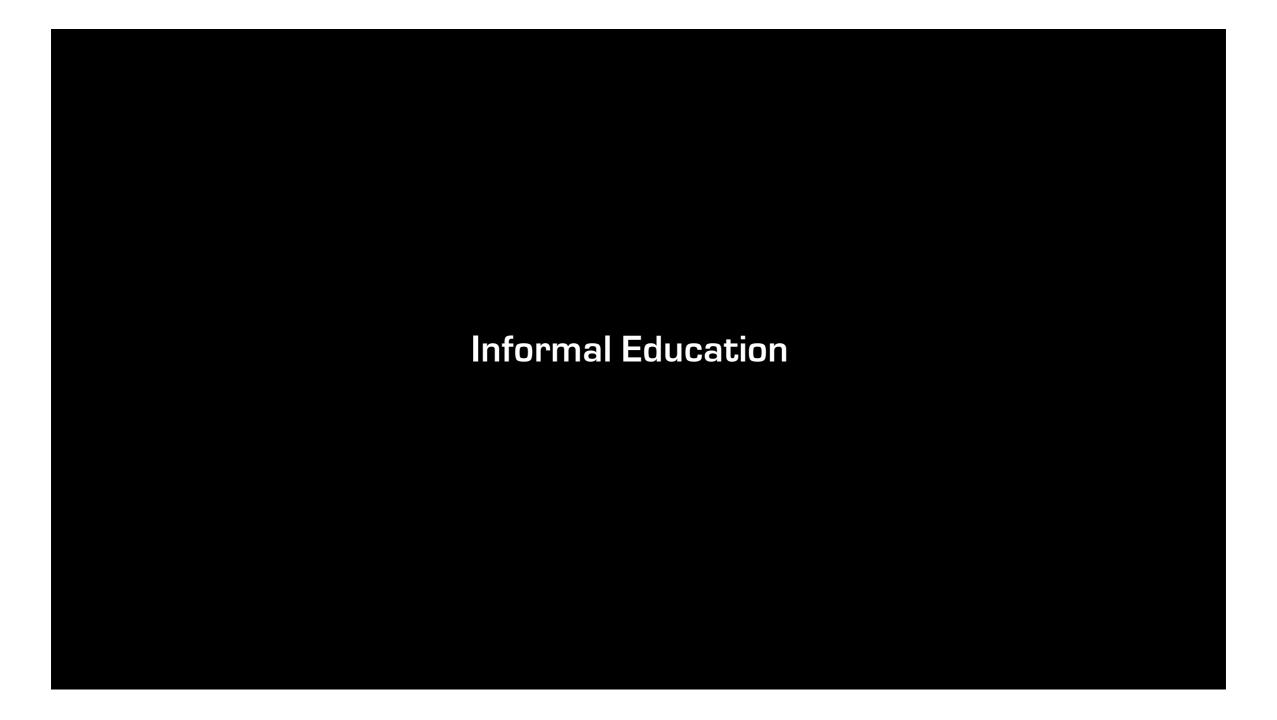
Education Industry and Innovation Student Life About CMU-Africa Research More -

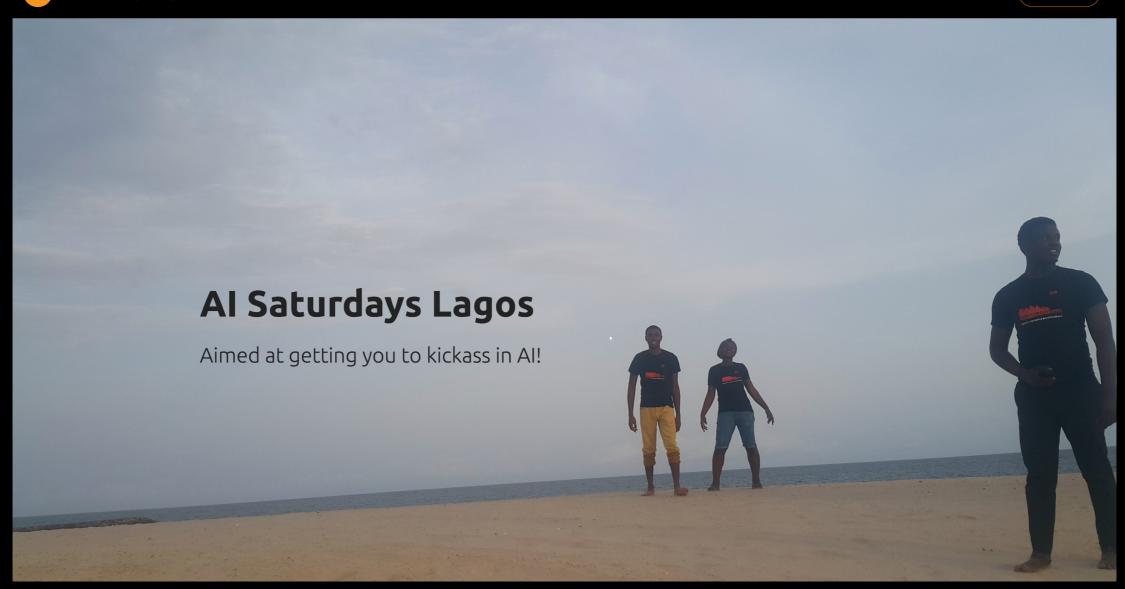


# MS in Engineering Artificial Intelligence (MS EAI)

Planned launch Fall 2021

https://www.africa.engineering.cmu.edu/







#### **Learning Tracks**

Data Science & ML

Deep Learning

Research

With a strong commitment to quality learning, we carefully select resources from well recognised professionals, to aid teaching and learning throughout the cohort.

Some of the resources we have used in the past are:

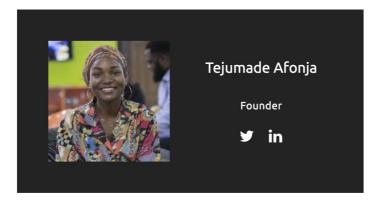
- Stanford Univesity's CS231n class
- Jeremy Howard's fast.ai tutorials
- Udacity's Introduction to Deep Learning with Pytorch



http://www.aisaturdayslagos.com/index.html

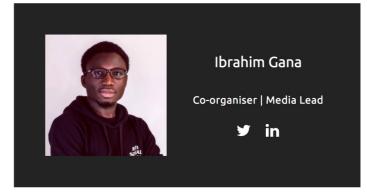


#### Organisers













#### Organisers



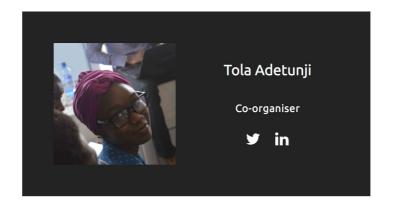








#### Organisers







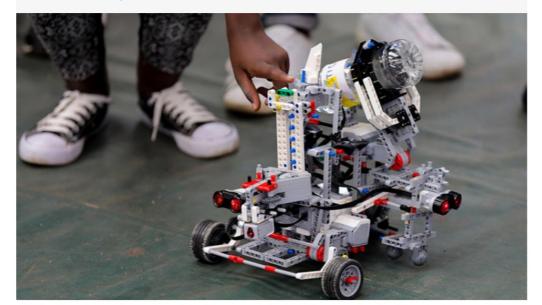
ENGAGE



#### Robotics camp ends with call for more investment

By MIT-Africa | January 10th, 2019 | News





The New Times (from Jan. 2018, but posted Jan. 2019)

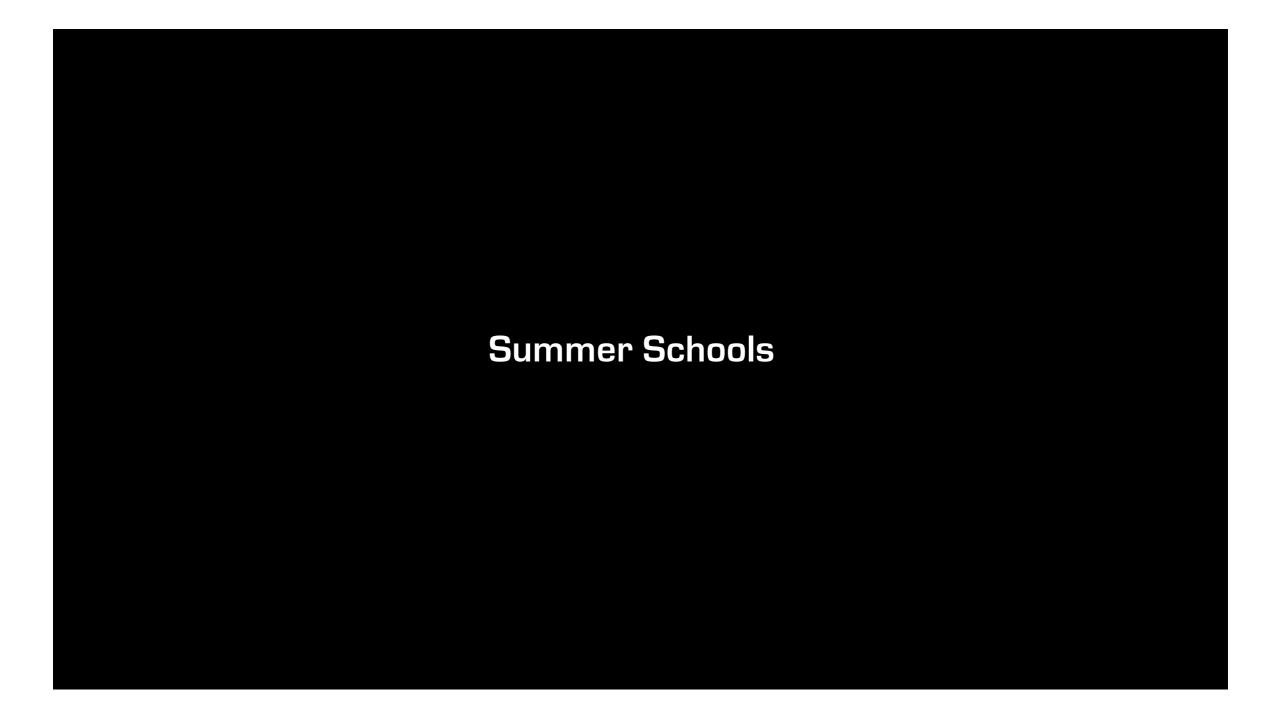
With more investments, the future for robotics in Rwanda presents positive prospects, officials have said

The remarks were made on Saturday during the conclusion of the robotics camp in Kigali where students from different schools showcased what they can do after three-week training in the field.

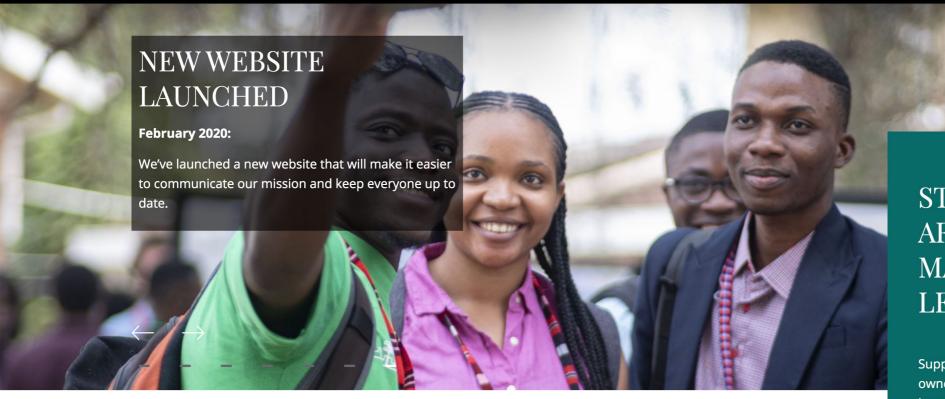
Search ... Q

#### Categories

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- > Research
- > Student Opportunities
- > Students
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# STRENGTHENING AFRICAN MACHINE LEARNING

Support Africa's community in AI to be owners and shapers of the advanced in technology and artificial intelligence. We do this by building communities, creating leadership, and recognising excellence in the development of machine learning and artificial intelligence across Africa.

**22 March update:** Due the seriousness and uncertainty regarding the spread of the virus, have decided, with great sadness, to cancel all in-person Indaba events for the rest of the year. Read our blog and check back for updates. The next Indaba will take place in 2021 the Institut Supérieur des Arts Multimédia de la Manouba (in English, Higher Institute of Multimedia Arts of Mannouba), Tunisia





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# RECIPIENTS OF THE 2020 INDABAX-AI4D INNOVATION GRANTS

In executing our mission to *Strengthen African Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence*, this year, instead of hosting our usual activities (the annual Indaba, IndabaX, or the Maathai and Kambule awards), we are experimenting with several new programs, one of these being the **IndabaX-Al4D Innovation Grants**, which aim to fund 6-month projects that support Al research communities and the work they do, especially now during the COVID pandemic. They gave overviews of their work at our #IndabaSession live stream on the 1st September – a fun and inspiring session – and you can watch the session here (second half).

Categories

Awards Annual Indaba

Mission IndabaX Grants

#### Visual Question Answering in the Medical Domain

- *Quick summary:* This system takes as input a medical image and a clinical relevant question and outputs the answer based on the visual content.
- Country: Cameroon
- Team: Volviane Saphir MFOGO, Dr. Georgia Gkioxari, Dr. Xinlei Chen and Jeremiah Fadugba,

#### Locally run Web-based App for Interpretable Breast Cancer Diagnosis from Histology Images

- *Quick summary:* Wee will be building a Locally run web-based app for interpretable breast cancer diagnosis.
- Country: Ghana ==
- Team: Jeremiah Fadugba and Moshood Olawale

#### AI System for MNC (Maternal, Neonatal and Child Health)

- *Quick summary:* We will be building an AI system for predictors of early detection of maternal, neonatal and child health risks and their timely management.
- Country: Tanzania 🖊
- Team: Gladness G. Mwanga, Timothy Y. Wikedzi and Scott Businge

# Improving Online Learning Experience using Accent Transfer

- *Quick summary:* This work will focus on making online educational content accessible through the reformulation of content in local accents.
- Country: Nigeria 💵
- *Team:* Tejumade Afonja, Mcnachiso Nwadike, Olumide Okubadejo, Lawrence Francis, Clinton Mb. taku, Femi Azeez and Wal. Akinfaderin.

#### An African Short Story Language Corpus

- Quick summary: is intended to develop openly licensed free to use African language corpora.
- Country: Kenya **=**
- *Team*: Prof. Audrey Mbogho, Dr. Lilian Wanzare, Dr. Benson Muite, Prof. Constantine Yuka and Mr. Juan Steyn,

#### Keyword Spotting with African Languages

- Quick summary: The motivation of this work is to extend a speech commands dataset to include African languages, particularly focusing on 6 Senegalese languages: Wolof, Poular, Sérère, Mandingue, Diola, Soninké.
- Country: Senegal 🚹
- *Team*: Jean Michel Ahmath Sarr, Daouda Tandiang Djiba, Thierno Diop, Derguene Mbaye, Elias waly Ba, Ousseynou Mbaye and Dr Mamour Dramé.

#### ChexNet Model Compression for Pneumonia Detection Using Low Powered Edge Devices

- *Quick summary:* The goal of this work is to build a model compression algorithm for ChexNet. The ChexNet network is chosen as the base model because it is the current state of the art technique in detecting Pneumonia on chest x-ray and as such, a reasonable choice.
- Country: Rwanda ==
- *Team*: Rukayat Sadiq, Brume Love, Jeremiah Fadugba, Olalekan Olapeju, Oluwafemi Azeez, Pelumi Oladokun and Tella Hambal.

#### Computationally Accelerating Protein-Ligand Matching for Neglected Tropical Diseases

- Quick summary: We will be working on a solution for the Indaba Grand Challenge: Curing Leishmaniasis.
- Country: Ivory Coast I and United States
- Team: Kane Mohamed Hassan, Nkwate Ebenezer and Loic Kwate Dassi

# IBRO-SIMONS COMPUTATIONAL NEUROSCIENCE IMBIZO

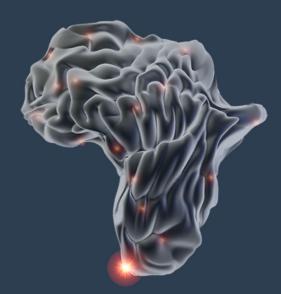
#isiCNI2022

The next Imbizo will be held in 2022

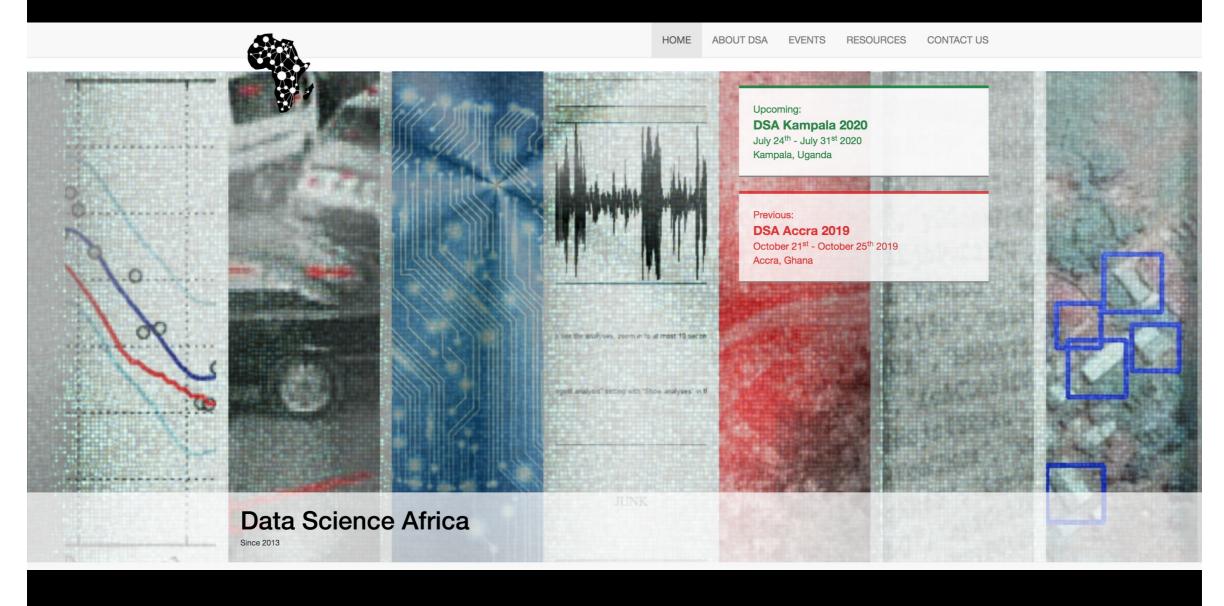
Imbizo is a Xhosa word meaning "a gathering to share knowledge". The IBRO-SIMONS Computational Neuroscience Imbizo, or ISi-CNI is exactly that: an opportunity for African and international students to learn about cutting edge research techniques in computational neuroscience.

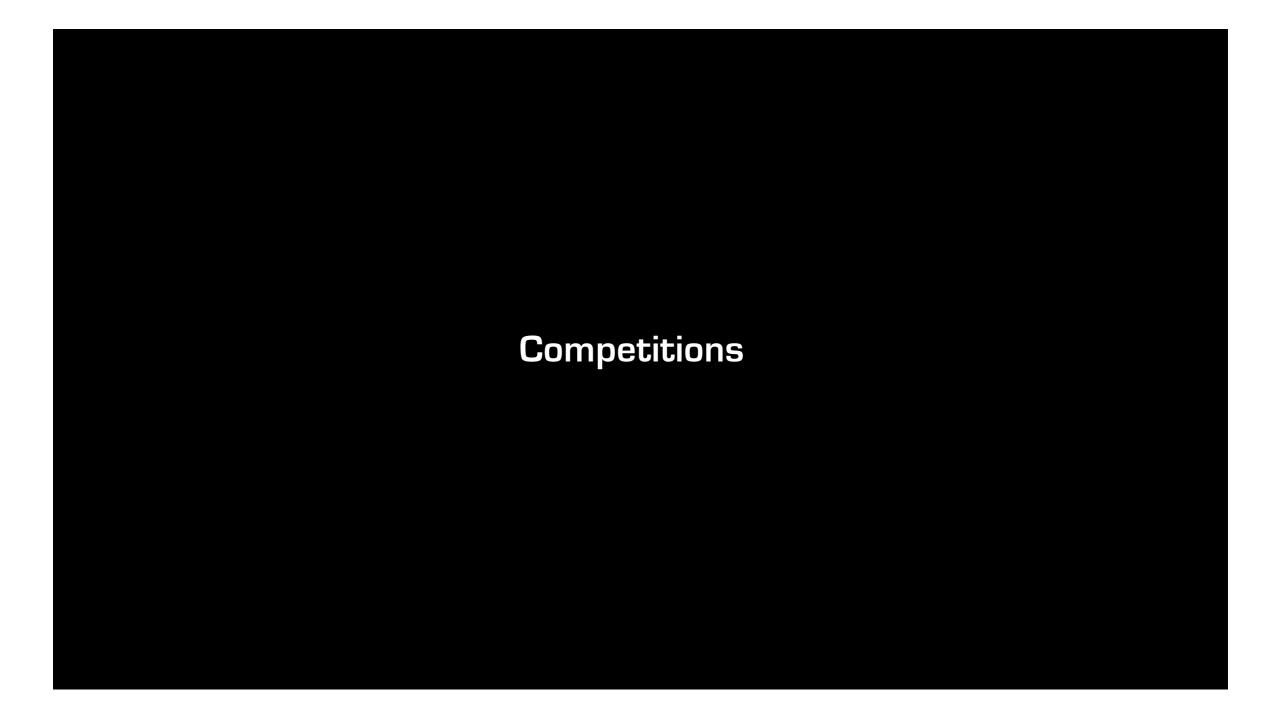
Computational neuroscience is a rapidly expanding subject focussed on understanding and modeling the brain, while helping to designing and interprete future experiments. This school aims to promote computational neuroscience in Africa by bringing together international and local students under the tutelage of world-leading experts in the field.

The format of the school will be a combination of intensive lectures on advanced topics in computational and theoretical neuroscience as well as practical exercises in simulation and data analysis. In addition, students will perform a mini-research project under the supervision of one of the school tutors, to be presented at the end of the school.









## The Future of Work Kigali, Rwanda

Africa is the youngest and fastest-growing continent in the world. By 2030, there will be 375 million young people in the job market in Africa. Within a few decades, this demographic boom will push Africa's workforce to more than a billion people, the largest in the world. There is a significant gap between the number of young people seeking work and the employment opportunities available to the property of poverty. The theme of this year's PARC is *The Future of Work*. Students are challenged to create solutions for job creation and workforce innovation in Africa.

Download PARC Letter of Notice (English & French)





## It's more than a Robotics Competition IT'S LIFE CHANGING

Dear Mr. Sidy, it is my pleasure to meet you again a few years after participating in the 2015 Robotics Camp. Three years later, I am pursuing my studies in Electrical Engineering at École Polytechnique de Montréal, and I must admit that my participation in this camp is one of the factors that pushed me in the field of engineering." – Participant, PARC/Camp 2015

Read PARC 2019 Activity Report



#### **PARC COMPETING TEAMS**



#### **TECHS LEAGUE: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Angola: Complexo Escolar Privado Internacional

Benin: femCoders

Botswana: EduStore Africa

Chad: Chadian Canadian International School Cote d'Ivoire: International Bilingual School

of Africa

Djibouti: Centre de Leadership et de

l'Entrepreneuriat DR Congo: SpringX Gabon: Team Gabon

Gambia: Robotics Hub, The Gambia Ghana: University Basic School, LegonOur Guinea: STEM Club Guinea

Kenya: Edustore Africa (Toni Focus)

#### **STARS LEAGUE: AVATAR TECHNOLOGY**

Angola: Complexo Escolar Privado Internacional

Benin: femCoders

Botswana: The Clicking Generation Burundi: Great Lakes Initiatives for Communities Empowerment-Glice Burundi

Cameroon: Africagadget Chad: WenakLab

Congo: UCAC-ICAM

Cote d'Ivoire: AUTO-HUBUTECH Djibouti: Centre de Leadership et de

l'Entrepreneuriat (CLE) DR Congo: SpringX Gabon: Team Gabon

Gambia: Robotics Hub. The Gambia

Ghana: SOS - Hermann Gmeiner International

Guinea: STEM Club Guinea

#### **MAKERS LEAGUE: AFRICAN YOUTH WORKS**

Angola: Complexo Escolar Privado

Internacional Benin: femCoders

Botswana: EduStore Africa Cameroon: Africagadget

Chad: WenakLab Cote d'Ivoire: AUTO-HUBUTECH Diibouti: Centre de Leadership et de

l'Entrepreneuriat (CLE) DR Congo: SMARAF EDUK Egypt: Ismailia STEM high school Gambia: Robotics Hub, The Gambia

Kenya: St. Paul's Gekano boys high school

Lesotho: Lesotho Science and Mathematics

Teachers Association

Liberia: SOAR-METS Afrika4D Mali: RobotsMali

Mauritania: InnovRim

Nigeria: Graceland International School

Rwanda: Green Hills Academy Senegal: Cours Sainte Marie de HANN

Somalia: Duggaal Media Pro

South Africa: Sci-Bono

Tanzania: Karume Institute of Science and

Technology
USA: The BlkRobot Project Zimbabwe: Tynwald High School

Kenya: MPESA Foundation Academy Lesotho: Girls Coding Academy Liberia: SOAR-METS Äfrika4D Madagascar: ROBOTIAKO Mali: RobotsMali

Mauritania: Hadina Rimtic

Niger: Google Developer Group Niamey Nigeria: BredHub (Bliss Robot Education Hub)

Rwanda: Rwanda Coding Academy Senegal: Senegalease American Bilingual School

Sierra Leone: National Commission for Children

South Africa: SB Decryptors

South Sudan: Team South Sudan Robotic

Tanzania: Apps and Girls Tunisia: First Skills Club Uganda: Ovsters & Pearls

USA: Neo Engineering League of America

Zimbabwe: Tynwald High School

Lesotho: Soofia International School Liberia: SOAR-METS Afrika4D

Madagascar: ROBOTIAKO Malawi: Malawi Robotics Foundation

Mali: DoniFab Nigeria: The Hillside School Abuja

Rwanda: Agahozo Shalom Youth Village Senegal: Lycee Billes

South Africa: Sci-Bono Discovery Centre South Sudan: Team South Sudan Robotic

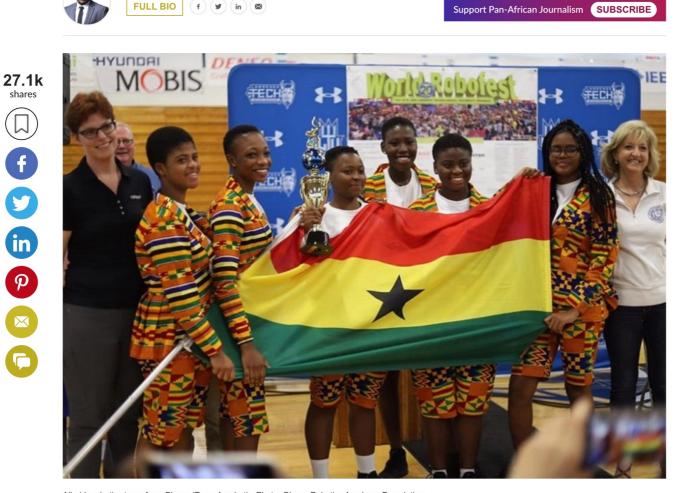
Sudan: NECFSudan chapter Tanzania: NLab Innovation Academy

Ghana: PRESEC Robotics And Programming club Uganda: Mt. St. Mary's College Namagunga Zimbabwe: Tynwald High School

The Future of Work | Kigali, Rwanda

# All-girls robotics team from Ghana wins World Robofest Championship in the U.S.

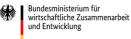
May 20, 2019 at 05:00 pm | TECH & INNOVATION



All-girls robotics team from Ghana (Team Acrobot) - Photo: Ghana Robotics Academy Foundation

ISMAIL AKWEI | Contributor

International Support for Infrastructure, Training, and Start-ups





Suchbegriff eingeben

▼ Tobias.Lechtenfeld@bmz.bund.de

Q

subjects Media library Ministry Participate! countries Current service Home page Cooperation with business 0 Participate! Strategic Partnership Digital Africa economy The development Digitization as an opportunity for business and development investment fund Strategic Partnership Digital Africa Make IT initiative Strategische Partnerschaft Private foundations **Digitales Afrika** Municipalities Associations and initiatives The Digital Africa Strategic Pupils and school leavers Partnership specifically networks companies with development Teachers cooperation organizations in order to Students and young initiate joint projects on site. The aim professionals is to advance Africa's development through digital innovations. Working people and seniors Africa's change towards a well-networked information society holds great consumer potential for local people. Of Internet-based citizen participation on agricultural Contact Apps and telemedicine to e-learning platforms - there is a tremendous need for Volunteers innovative solutions. This also opens up new business opportunities for German Migrants Contact person for the Strategic and European companies: the consulting agency Accenture estimates the Partnership Digital Africa in the BMZ: possible income for digital products and services that contribute to sustainable **Contact Person** development at around 2.1 trillion US dollars for the year 2030. Tobias Lechtenfeld **Publications** Unit 110 (cooperation with industry; Sustainable Economic Policy)  $\odot$ Digitization offers scalable solutions for the rapidly growing Africa -**Competitions and Prizes** Phone: we have to use the full potential of today's technology. +49 30 18535-2060 Günter Nooke, the Federal Chancellor's Africa Representative at the Federal

Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development

## FAIR Forward – Artifical Intelligence for All



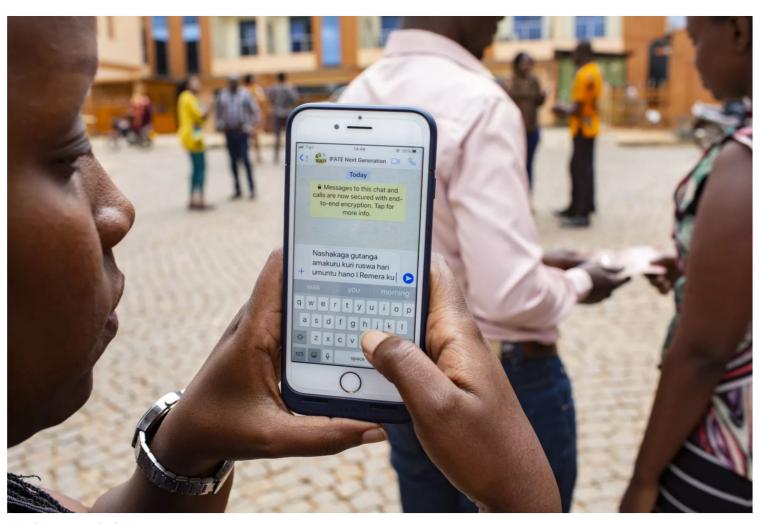
### FAIR Forward – Artifical Intelligence for All

The German Development Cooperation initiative "FAIR Forward – Artificial Intelligence for All" strives for a more open, inclusive and sustainable approach to AI on an international level. To achieve this, we are working together with five partner countries: Ghana, Rwanda, South Africa, Uganda and India. Together, we pursue three main goals:



#### **Digital strategy**

### **Tech start-up promotion**



© Karin Desmarowitz / GIZ



### **Make-IT Initiative**

"It takes a village to raise a child and it takes an ecosystem to raise a start-up."

The Make-IT Initiative promotes digital innovations for sustainable and integrative development. This includes in particular the promotion of local technology start-ups in Africa and Asia. Initiated by the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ) and implemented by the German Society for International Cooperation (GIZ) GmbH, Make-IT in Africa has already established local structures in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Rwanda and Tunisia and is currently scaling the approach to Asia.

→ More on this

### Google for Startups Accelerator Africa

#### For top seed-stage African startups

If you're building a great business or product in Africa, for Africa, we should work together! Google for Startups Accelerator Africa accepts applications from startups located in Algeria, Botswana, Cameroon, Cote D'ivoire, Egypt, Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Morocco, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Tunisia, Uganda, and Zimbabwe.

Apply Now





# Govt plans to build robotics cancer training centre

MONDAY MARCH 18 2019







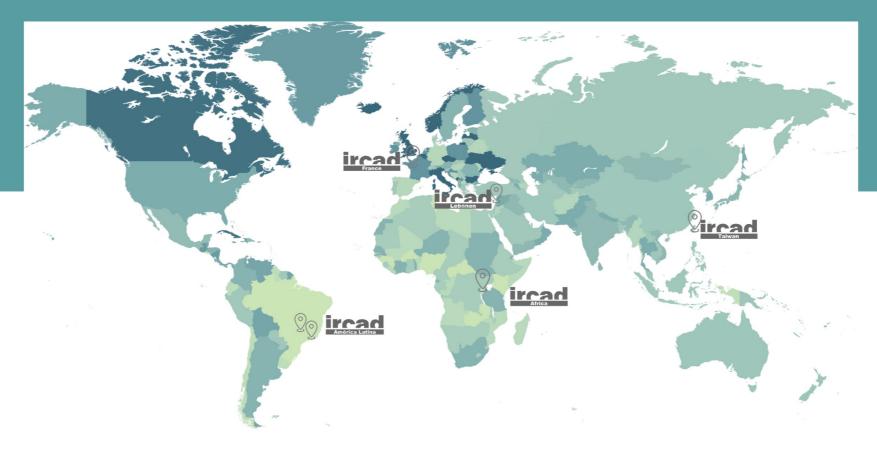


The Butaro Cancer Centre of Excellence where patients currently receive medical care. PHOTO | FILE



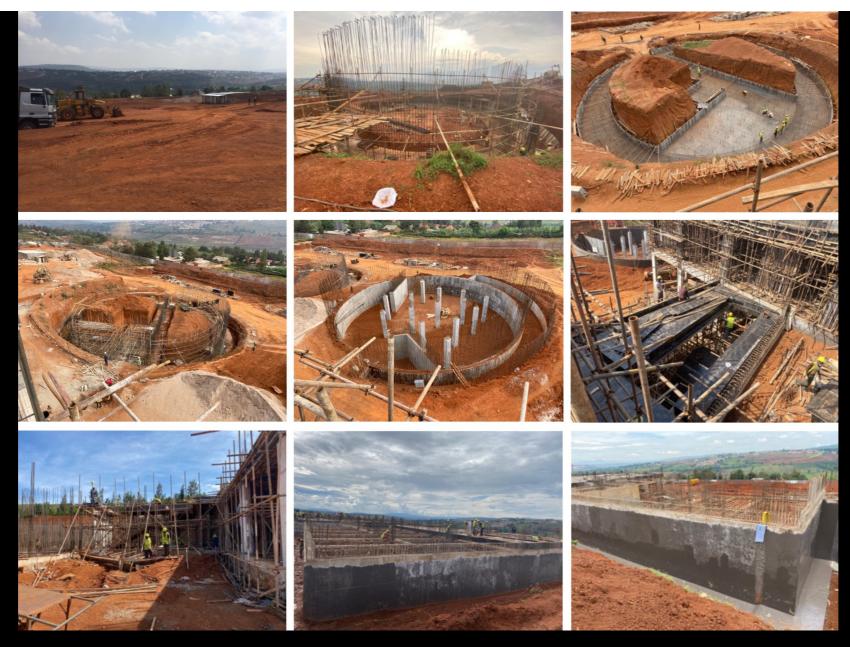
"IRCAD (Institut de Recherche contre les Cancers de l'Appareil Digestif - Research Institute against Digestive Cancer) was founded in 1994 in Strasbourg, France by **Prof. Jacques Marescaux** a surgeon fascinated by technology."



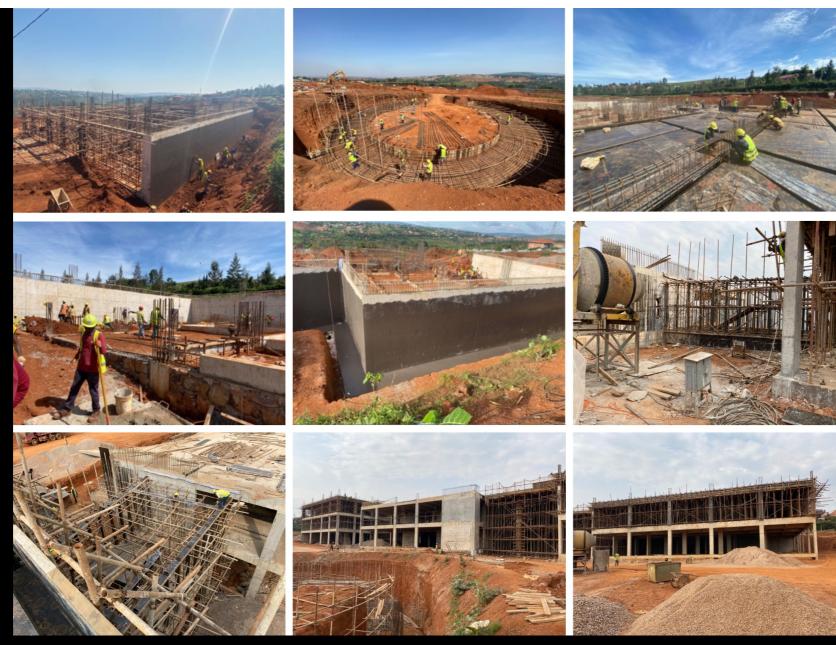




@ircad.africa



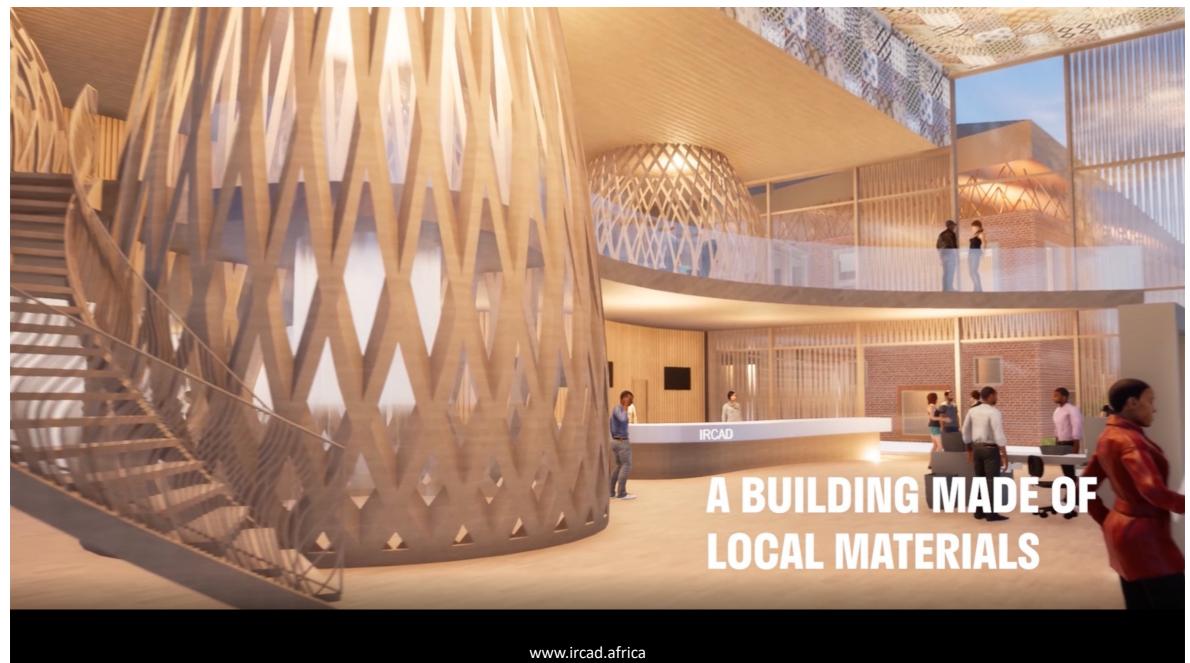
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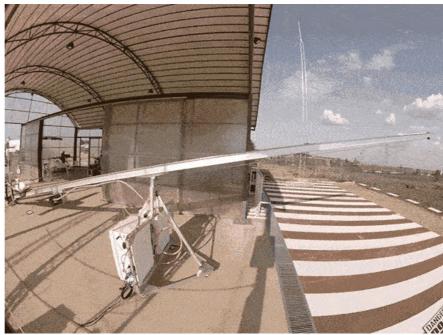


## In the Air With Zipline's Medical Delivery Drones

Commercial operations in Rwanda prove the company can deliver emergency blood packs in minutes, rather than hours

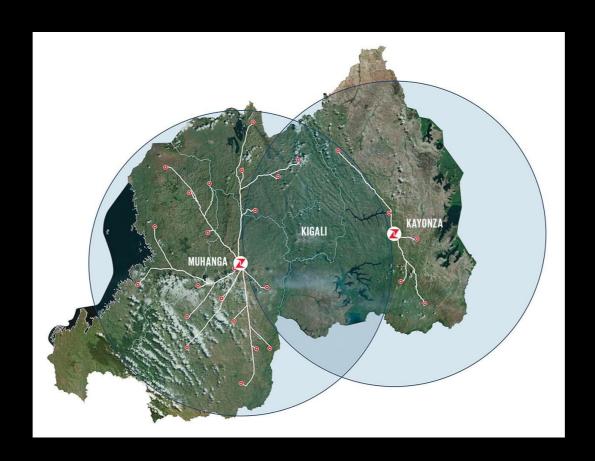
By Evan Ackerman and Michael Koziol

East Africa's Big Bet On Drones

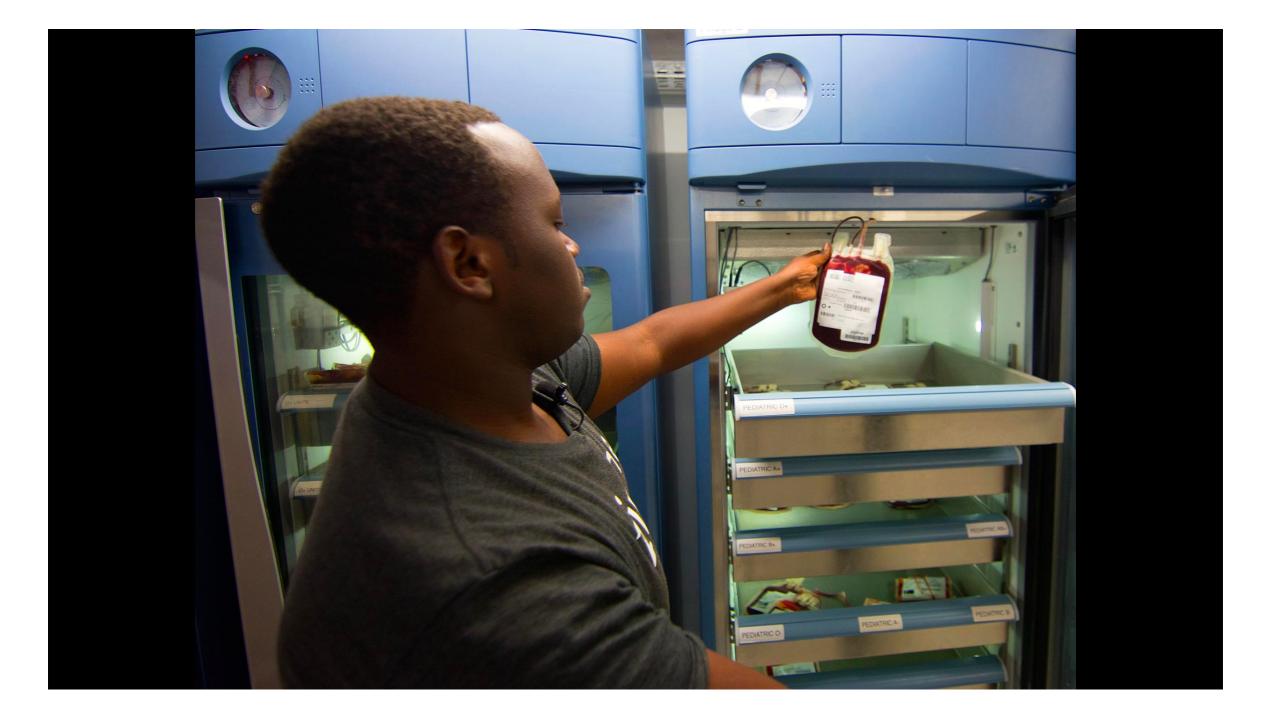


Gif: IEEE Spectrum

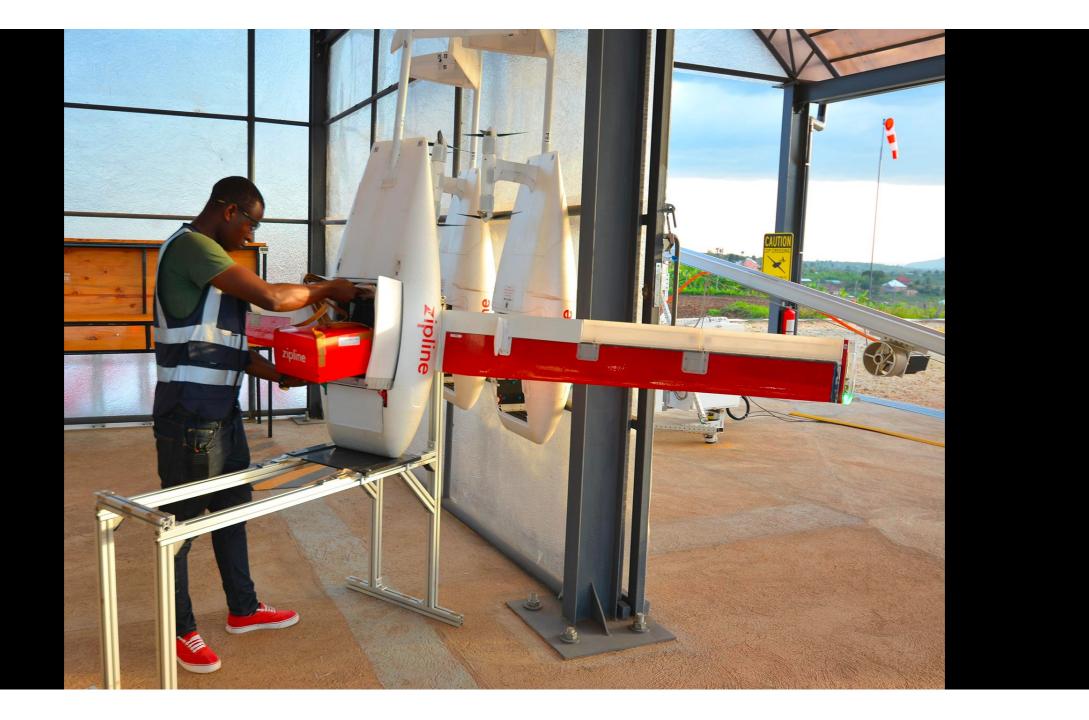
## Zipline Medical Delivery Drones

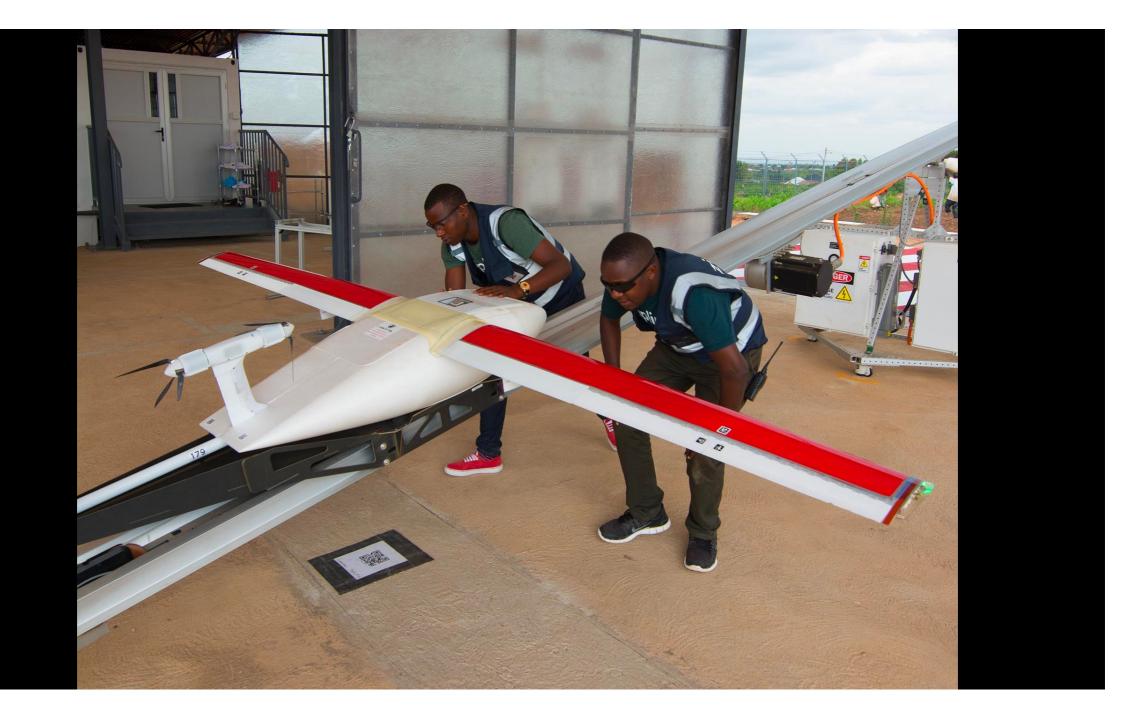




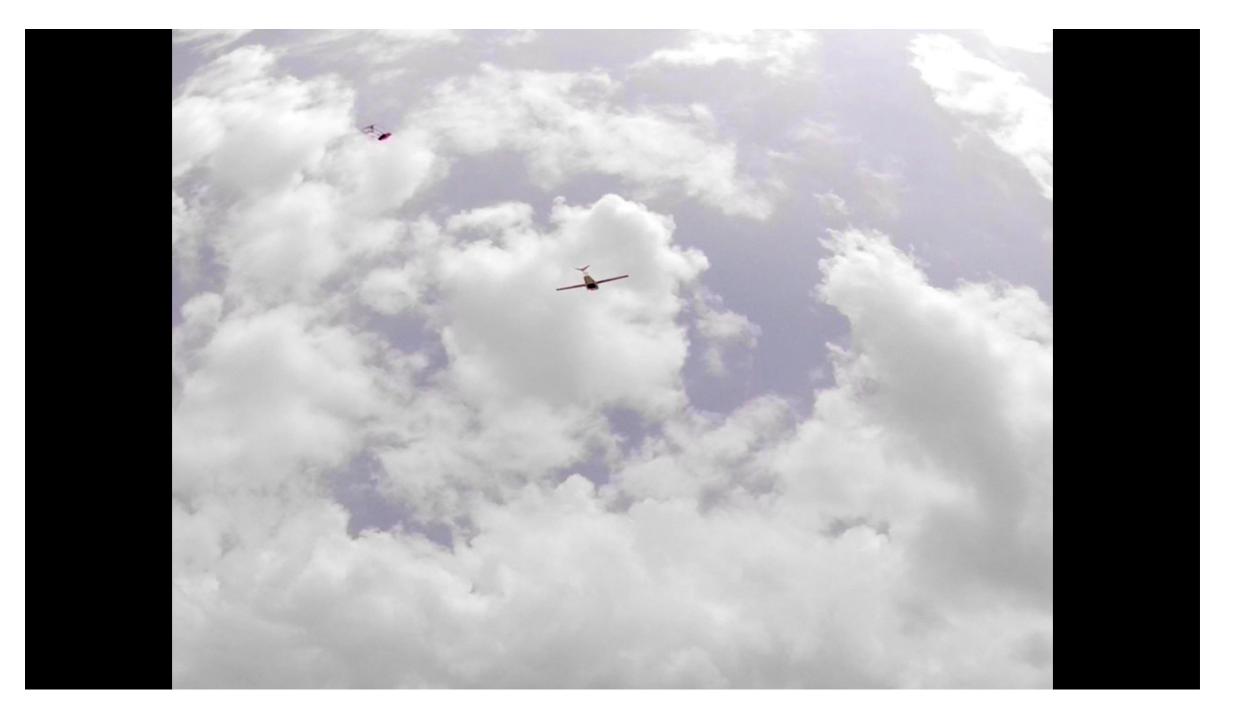












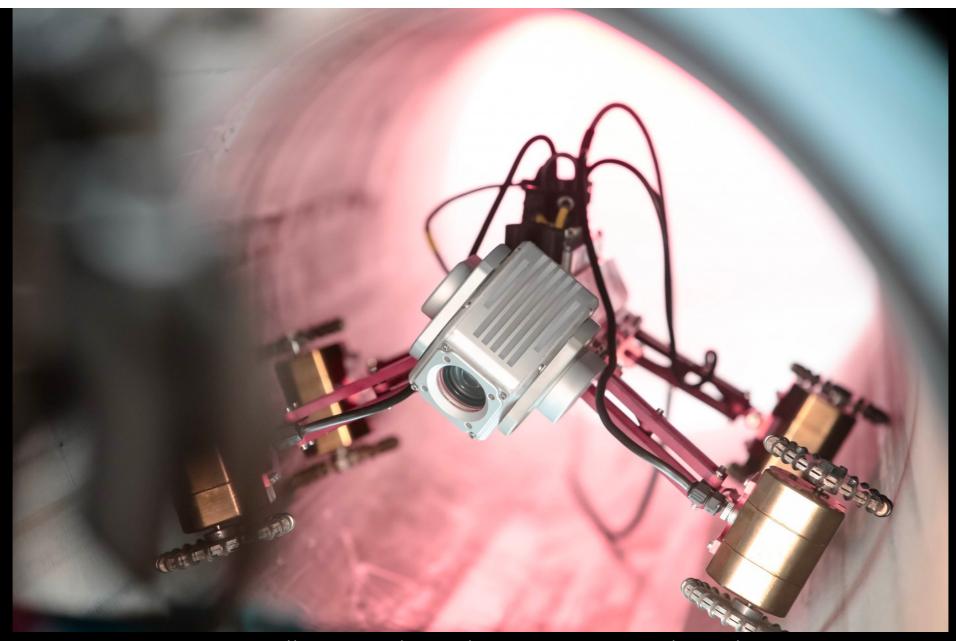












https://www.ryonic.io/products/pipeline-inspection-crawlers/rmis-m8/



https://www.ryonic.io/products/pipeline-inspection-crawlers/rmis-m8/

#### Meet the team

Analytics starts with people. We're the little lines that connect the



Emmanuel Chebukati Infrastructure & Security

Emmanuel is a cloud and security engineer specializing in systems audit, application security and secure cloud deployment. He has over 5 years experience working on technology projects across the East African region in both the public and private sector. Carnegie Mellon University Alumnus (MsC IT, 2018).







Data Scientist

Rahab is a results-driven data analyst with 3 years of experience in software engineering, business intelligence and data mining. She has a professional background in the banking sector, academic institutions and consulting. She is proficient in machine learning, OBIEE, data driven model and software development with attention to details and quality. She seeks to help organizations make decisions using data.





Sylvia Makario Admin & Marketing

Sylvia is an IT business engineer and data analytics expert applying training and knowledge in geospatial engineering & space technology to data analytics. She plies her trade especially in emerging technologies and their interoperability to economic development in the private and public domains. Her key energy drivers are strategy, innovation and looking at the bigger picture in achieving the end goals with her team.





Benson Murimi

demonstrated history of working in the computer software industry. He is skilled in Cloud Computing, Big Data, Azure, AWS, GCP, Java, Python, R. Oracle, Mat lab, NoSQL, MySQL, JavaScript and PHP. He is a strong engineering professional with a Master's degree focused in data science and software engineering from Carnegie Mellon





Yvonne Wambui

An expert in IT Entrepreneurship with experience

working as an ICT business strategist, Victoria

strives to provide strategic ICT advice to influence

decisions regarding business initiatives. She is

skilled in market planning for high tech products

and rolling out organizations initiatives.

and innovation, strategic use of digital information

## **Hepta Analytics**

**Beyond Information** 

Hepta Analytics is home to Africa's best data engineers with experience in different domains with key interest in making your business grow to the next level. We discover the invisible patterns in your data to help you make informed decisions.

### Najua

# Say Hello to your new Multilingual assistant.

Instant translation powered by AI

Get Started

Try our Model

#### About Najua

Najua is product by Hepta Analytics whose main role is to bridge the informational gap and provide informational facilities such as such bots to various institutions in Africa.

Making the web available in local African languages

The challenge?

Building a sufficiently large training dataset

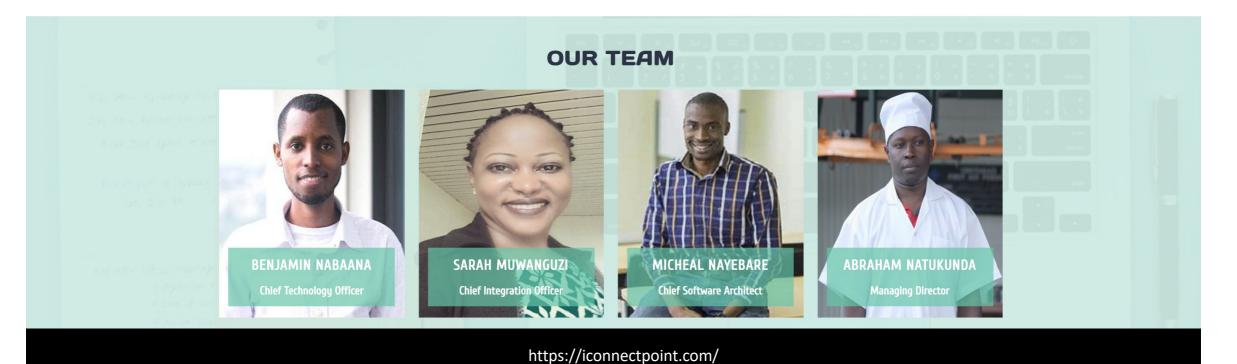
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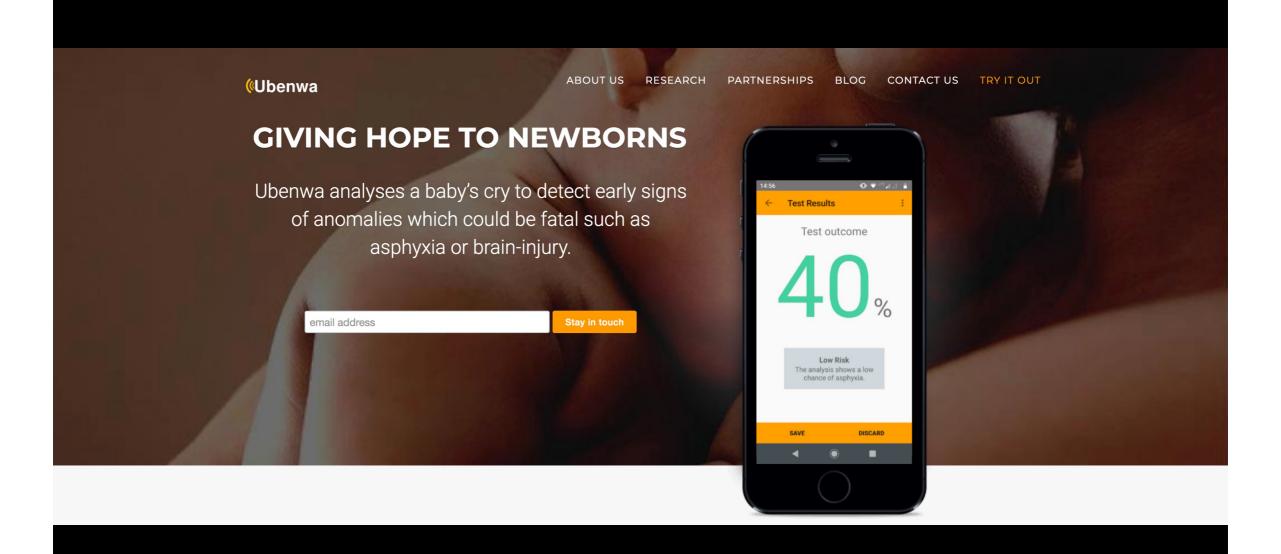


With focus on delivering innovative solutions leveraging the Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT) in Africa, we are a leading R&D provider of people and M2M technologies.

Our experience lies in Agri-industry process automation, Connecting urban and remote locations, and leading Smart City solution design, development and project implementations in Africa.







## **WHAT IS UBENWA?**

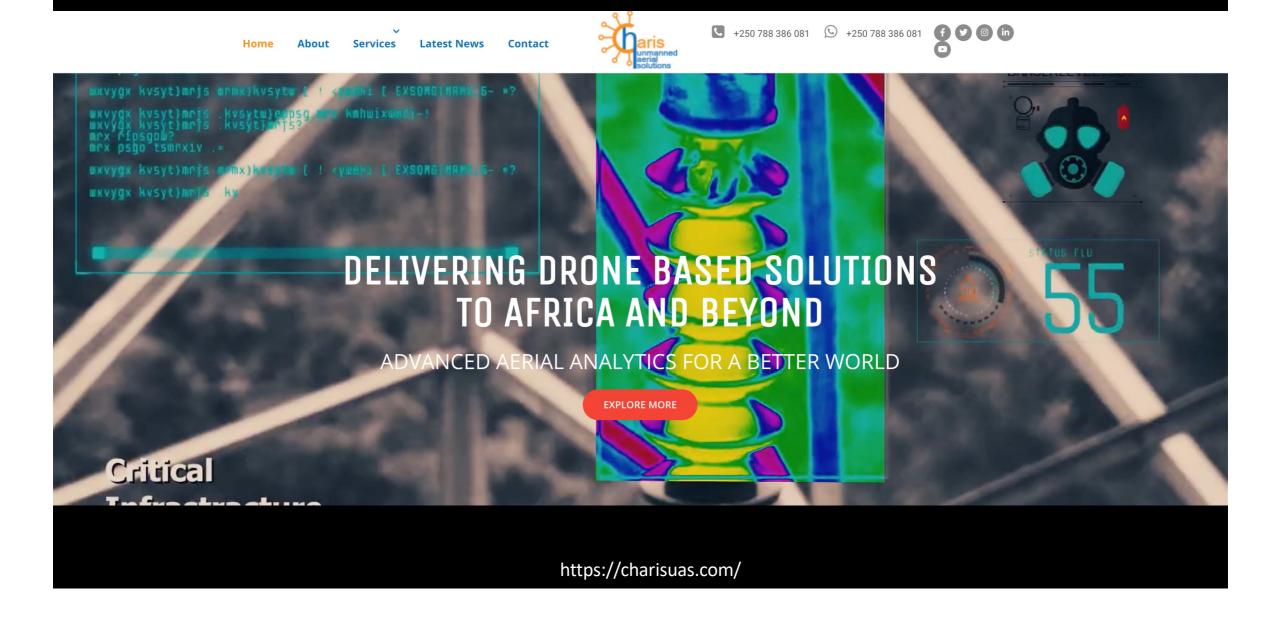
**(**Ubenwa

Ubenwa is a mobile app that analyses the cry sounds of a newborn to detect early signs of perinatal asphyxia - a leading cause of neonatal disability and death. The app uses machine learning to identify the changing acoustic patterns in the cries of newborns who are at risk of brain damage due to asphyxia. It alerts care-givers of infants at risk, allowing them to apply necessary treatment and/or make an early referral to tertiary care facilities. See our short video below to learn more.





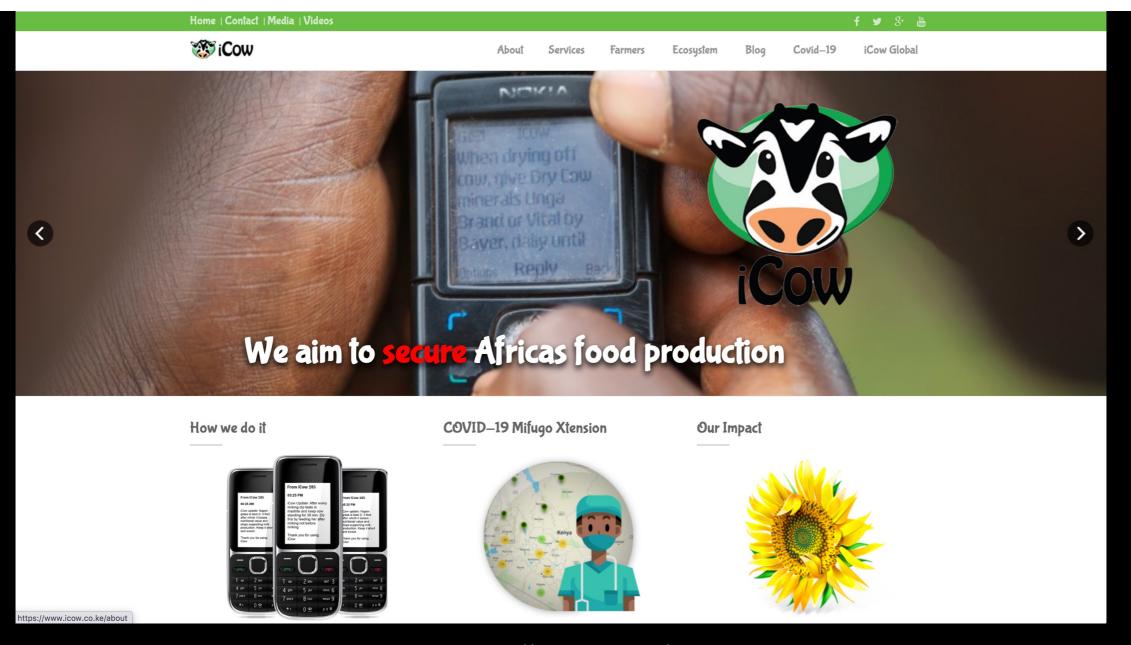
Photos from the Ubenwa clinical study in Nigeria. Click here for more photos.

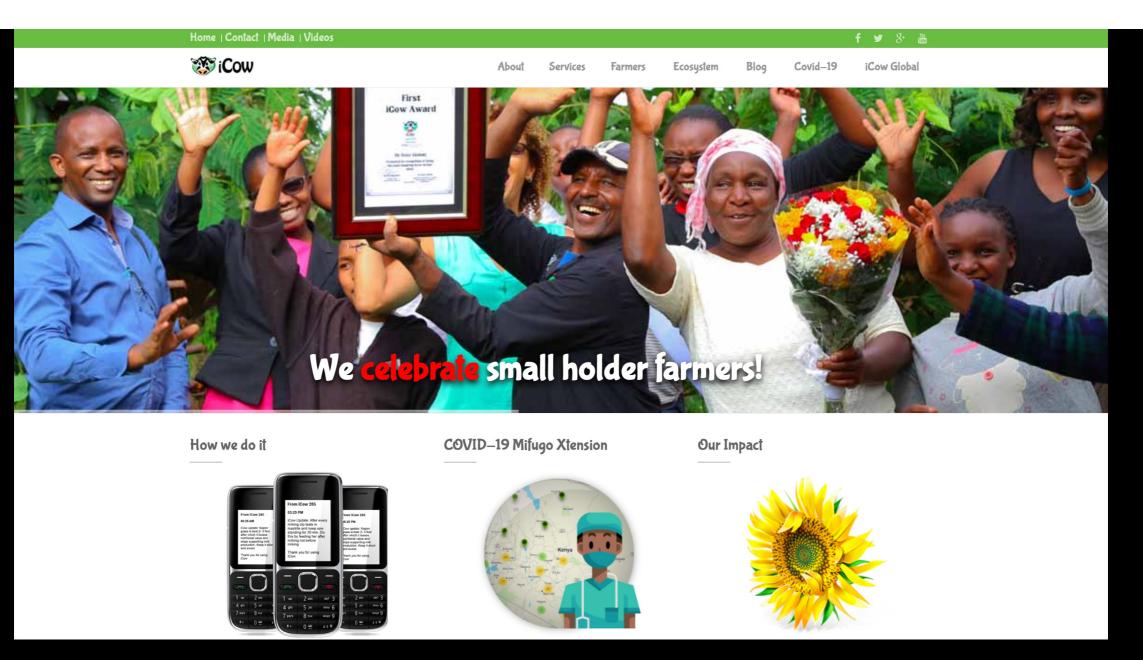


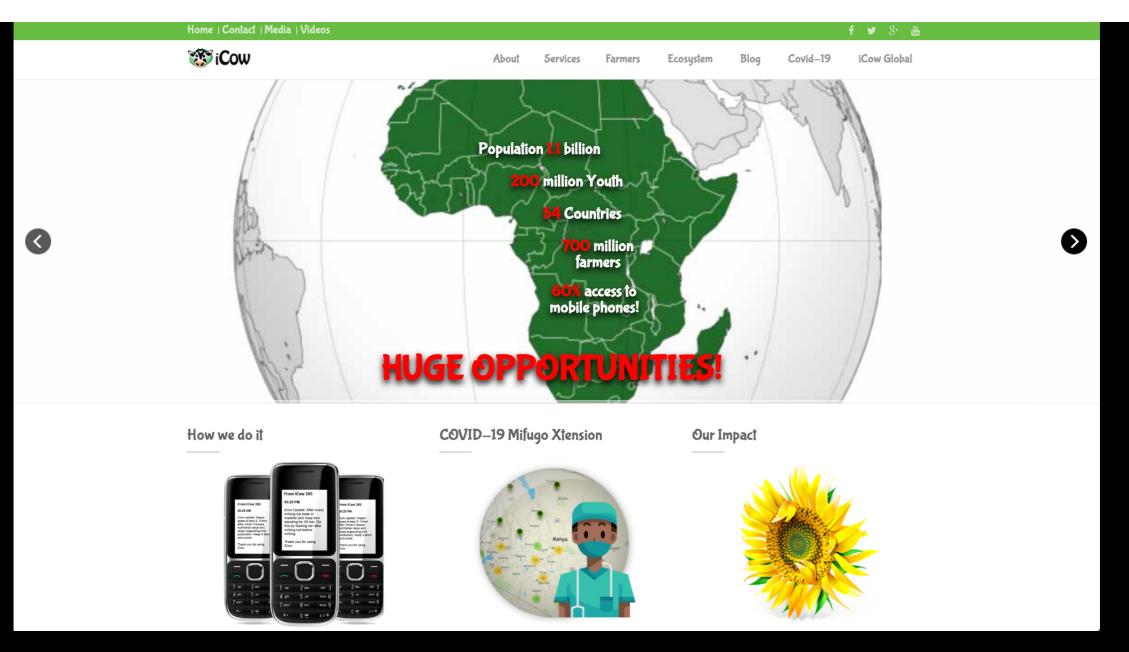


## **ABOUT US**

ULIMA IS A MOBILE PLATFORM DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY FOR FARMERS, AGRO-DEALERS, AND THE BROADER AGRICULTURAL COMMUNITY.





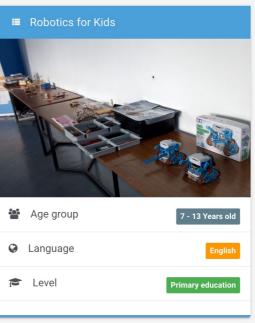


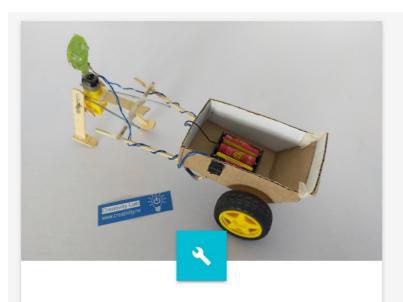
Curriculum v Programs v STEM Learning kits v Kids inventions v STEM Events v STEM TV

## Robotics

With our Robotics programs, your child will enjoy exciting projects that use







#### DIY basic robots

After this lesson, child will be able to:

- Define what a robot is
- Describe the main components of a robot
- Explain how engineers apply robotics to solve real-world problems
- Apply practical math, mechanical construction and critical thinking to make a simple robot

**†i** Age 9 - 13





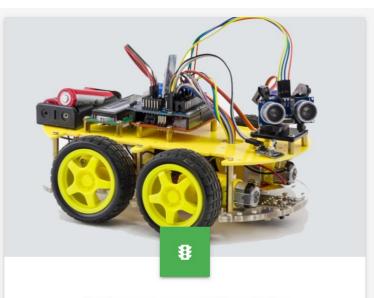
#### Fischertechnik TXT Advanced

After this lesson, child will be able to:

- Describe common robot applications
- Identify the different parts of robot
- Do robots assembly and programming
- Use sensors to estimate a robot's condition and environment
- Make Soccer robot, Detection robot,
   Mobile robot, Camera man robot,...

₩ Age 7 - 13





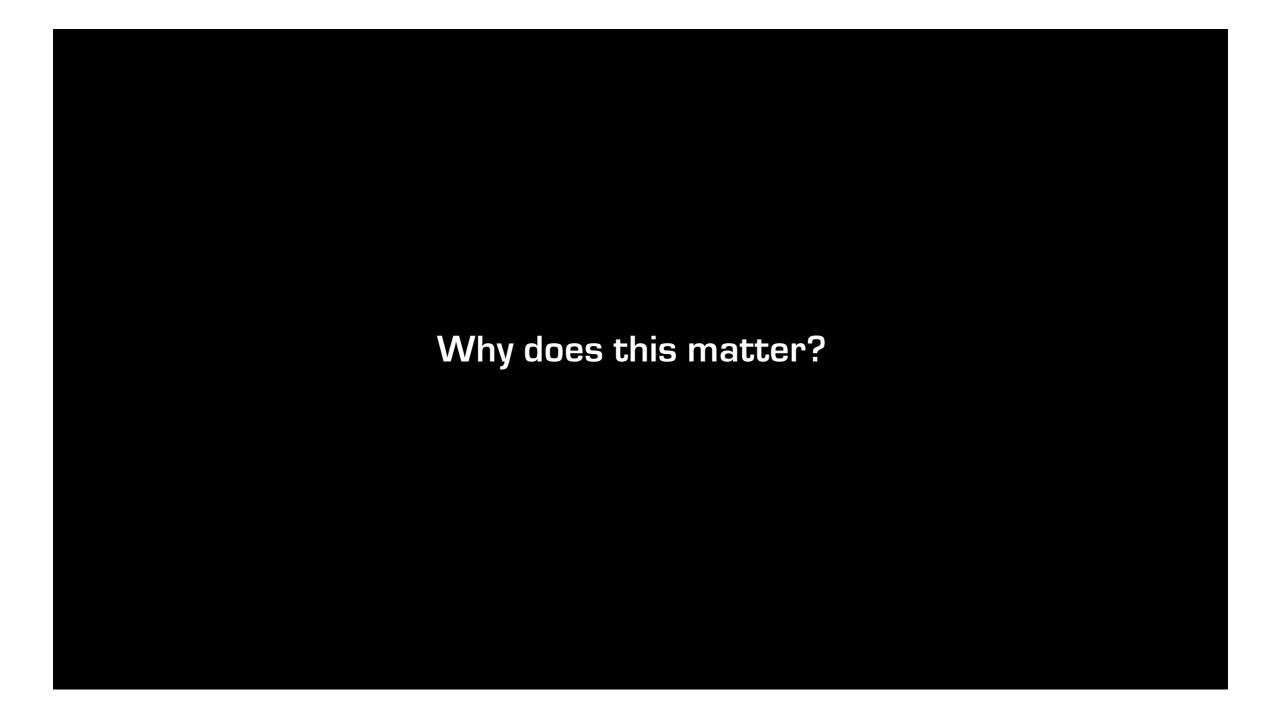
#### DIY programmable robots

After this lesson, child will be able to:

- Discover different categories of robots and how they interact with their surroundings
- Illustrate a robot's form based upon a specific set of function
- Program and operate a robot to address a challenge

ii Age 10 - 13





"Africa is home to the youngest and fastest-growing population on Earth. I am 33 years old, and that makes me older than most of the continent's inhabitants (the median age in Africa is 19; in the European Union, 43)."



Moustapha Cissé

Nature 562, 461 (2018) https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-018-07104-7





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# The AI Invasion is Coming to Africa (and It's a Good Thing)

Before Africa can reap the benefits of artificial intelligence, African governments, investors, and NGOs must train workers for complex tasks, and reform laws and education to meet the demands of tomorrow's economy.

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By Lexi Novitske | Feb. 12, 2018

For many countries, the prospects of artificial intelligence (AI) are thrilling. They conjure up the kinds of innovations we see in science fiction. In Africa, however, the dawn of AI carries with it a fear of falling further behind more-developed economies, rather than the eager anticipation of new technology—the World Economic Forum predicts a net loss of five million jobs to AI worldwide by 2020.

But Africa need not dread the age of robotics and automation. Across the continent, from Ghana to Zimbabwe, this technology has the potential to bring myriad positive changes in sectors such as health care and finance, bridging the gap between physical infrastructure inadequacies and consumer demands, while freeing up more time for skilled labor and increased labor productivity. For Africans to reap these benefits, African governments, investors, and NGOs must prepare for the fourth industrial revolution's transformation of the modern workplace by training workers for complex tasks, and reforming laws and education to meet the demands of tomorrow.

## Leveraging AI to Africa's advantage

But despite the pervasive narrative that AI spells doom for Africa's development, thoughtful planning can leverage it as a tool to help grow the country's economies. Economic development depends on increasing worker productivity. For too long, African markets have been stagnant in that capacity, but AI is well poised to change that. In countries like Nigeria and Kenya. where expital is scarce but ideas are abundant, process automation can enable businesses to run on leaner models. Moreover, rather than displacing employees, machines can empower low-skilled workers and equip them to take on more-complex responsibilities. This, in turn, can help meet an urgent need for countries lacking widespread access to education and skills training.



Africa's Governance Challenges and the Role of AI

Africa is currently experiencing a demographic boom that is largely young and urban. Unlike Germany with a median age of 47.1, the US at 38.1, or China at 37.7, the median age in Africa is 19.5. In addition, this demographic of African youth is expected to double to 225 million by 2055. By 2100, Africa will be home to three of the largest cities in the world: Lagos, Nigeria is projected to be home to 88 million inhabitants, followed by Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of Congo, at 83 million and Dar Es Salaam, Tanzania, at 73 million inhabitants. Meeting the rising expectations of growth on the continent will require innovative approaches to address governance challenges faced by African countries. At the same time, the 2018 Ibrahim Index of African Governance notes that although governance on the continent is improving, it is not keeping pace with the expectations of the mainly young and urban population.

# AI in Africa for Sustainable **Economic Development**

AI in Africa

2020 ACM International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Finance (ICAIF) Workshop

14th of October 2020 (8am -12:30pm ET)

Artificial intelligence (AI), facilitated by easier data collection and improved computing resources, is snaping the dynamics of many sectors that are closely linked with achieving the Sustainable Development Gous. Many African countries have tremendous opportunities to use Al D a number of key sectors including finance, agriculture, health, infrastructure and food security. However, the lack of expertise and capacity, as well as impacts of the current Covid19 pandemic, pose significant challenges. Despite the extensive promises of AI to transform economies and expedite development, the challenges and adverse impacts need to be studied thoroughly.

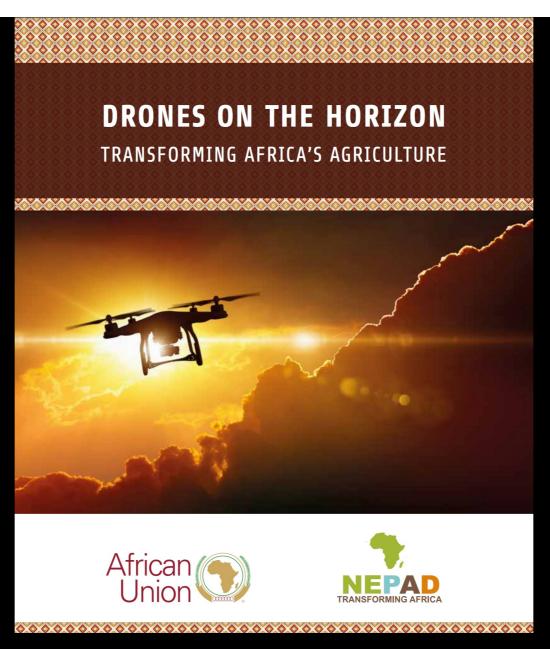
Al has the potential to solve some of the most pressing challenges that impact Sub-Saharan Africa and drive growth and development in core sectors:

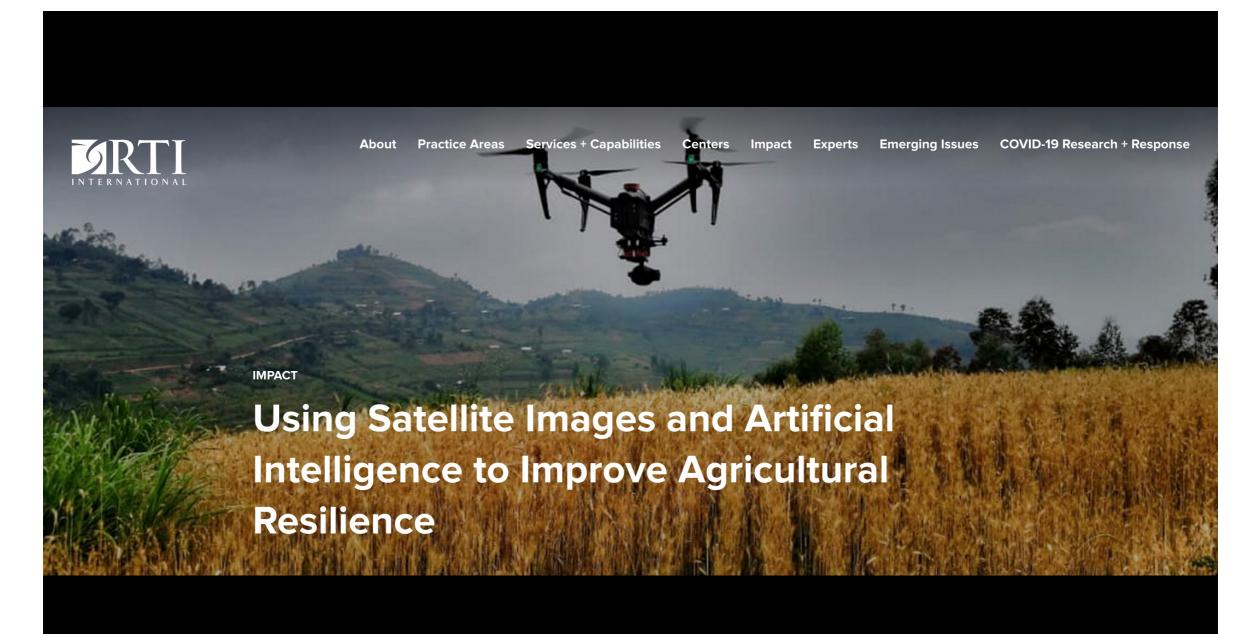
- Agriculture
- Healthcare
- Public services
- Financial services



https://www.mamopanel.org/resources/reports-and-briefings/byte-byte-policy-innovation-transforming-africas-f/

"Artificial Intelligence for Africa: An Opportunity for Growth, Development, and Democratisation", University of Pretoria







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Kenya government partners with Microsoft to accelerate use of tech in agriculture

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May 8, 2019

## Kenya: Microsoft Brings FarmBeats, AI, Edge Computing, Drones to Africa

By Microsoft Care GH

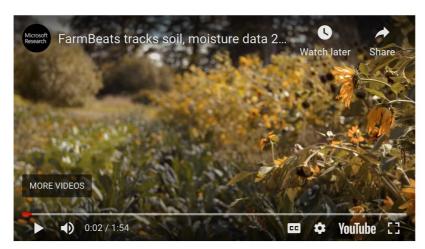




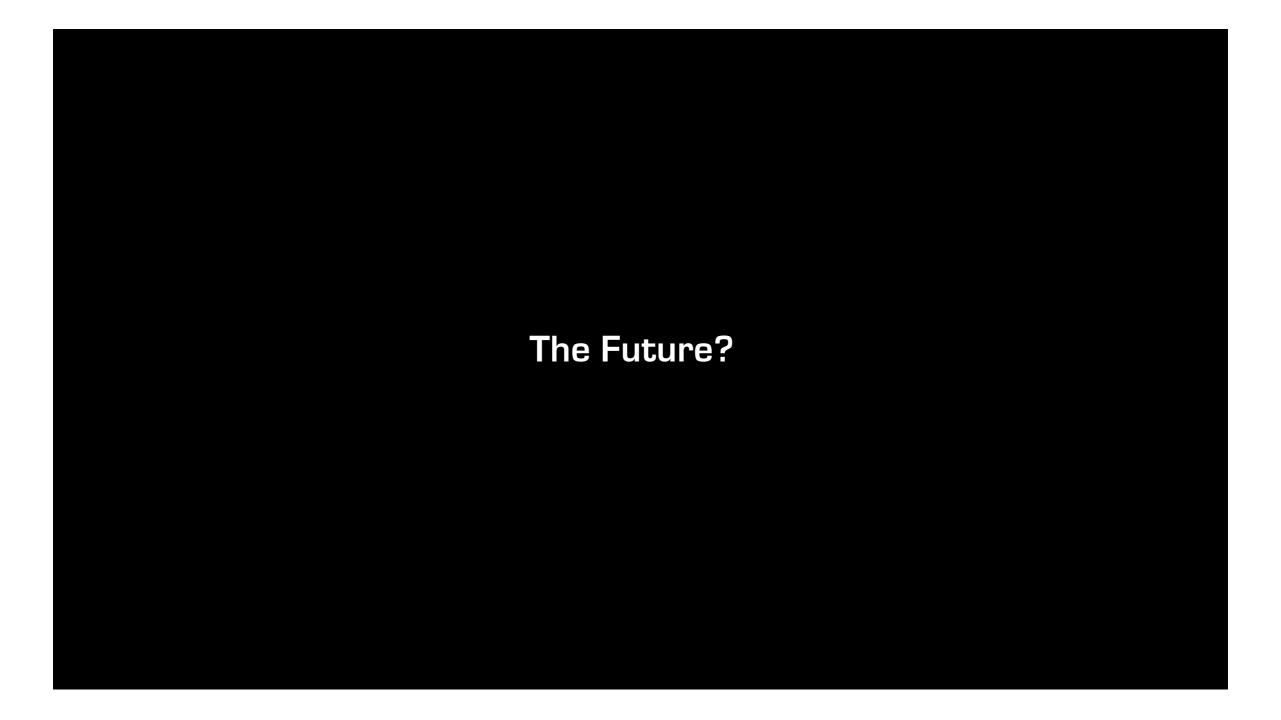








Microsoft is expanding the pilot program of FarmBeats to Africa, starting in Kenya, reports Microsoft Cares GH. The program in Nairobi will reportedly be focused on addressing the specific challenges of farming in Africa with the intent of expanding to other African countries.





### **Learning Tracks**

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With a strong commitment to quality learning, we carefully select resources from well recognised professionals, to aid teaching and learning throughout the cohort.

Some of the resources we have used in the past are:

- Stanford Univesity's CS231n class
- Jeremy Howard's fast.ai tutorials
- Udacity's Introduction to Deep Learning with Pytorch

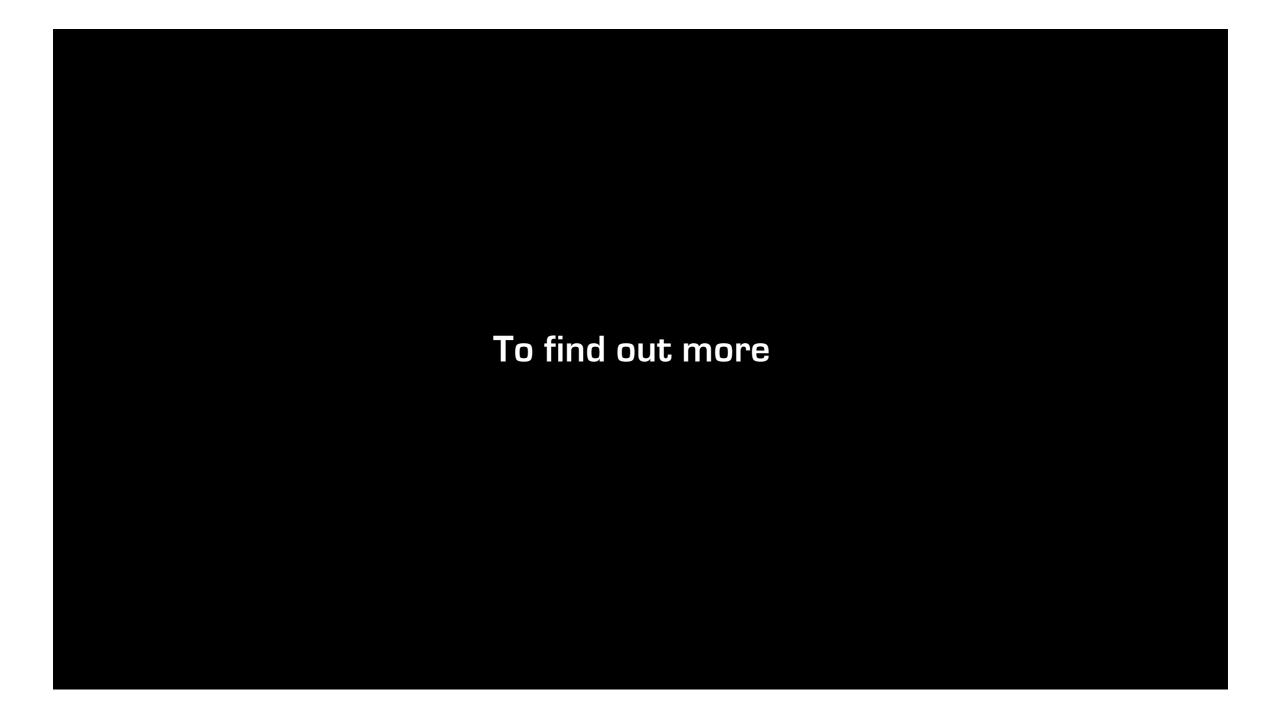
## "Enthusiasm is huge.

Last year, the Deep Learning Indaba gatherings across Africa hosted 300 students from 23 African countries, and had to turn down more applicants than it could accept."



Moustapha Cissé

Nature 562, 461 (2018) https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-018-07104-7





#### **Robotics and Artificial Intelligence in Africa**

rtificial intelligence (AI) provides many opportunities for social and economic empowerment in developing countries. However, when one thinks of Africa, ro- and enhance human skills-not to botics does not spring immediately to replace or displace humans—and to do mind as the most relevant application of so at all levels, enabling average and AI, considering that the continent low-skill workers to fit better in hightypically has high unemployment and fast-growing populations. Nevertheless, more complex responsibilities. some countries in Africa have eman important role to play in their economic development. In this article, mature deindustrialization.

#### **The Growing Impact** of AI in Africa

There is an increasing awareness of the Saharan Africa, in sectors such as agriculture, health care, and public and ment, and democratization, thereby ture by increasing traffic flows, improving public services, and bettering the

Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/MRA.2019.2946107

quality of life for people with disabilities [2]. AI can empower workers at all skill levels to be more competitive [3], [4]. Specifically, it can be used to augment and replacing expensive drones with performance environments and take on On the downside, factory and call-cen-

braced robotics on the basis that it has is to equip large sections of its economy robots, which will add pressure to with average workers who are primed to perform tasks far better than most we explore this role and the ways in employees are currently managing to which Africa can best exploit the do. In South Africa, approximately 31% opportunities afforded by intelligent of employers cannot fill their vacancies automation and robotics. It also high- [4]. AI will make technology easier lights strategies to offset the threats to adopt and harness [1], [4]. In the most of its people are young and urban posed by global factors, such as pre- health-care sector, AI helps address the with a median age of 19.5 years, comshortage of doctors through telemedicine and access to medical supplies through drone deliveries [5]. In agriculture, AI (including machine learning, remote sensing, and data analytics) has and South Africa, for example, are propositive impact that AI will have on the potential to improve productivity developing countries, including sub- and efficiency at all stages of the value chain, enabling small-holder farmers to increase their income through higher A report by the Oxford Martin School financial services [1]. AI has the poten- crop yields and greater price control, tial to drive economic growth, develop- detect and precisely treat pests and diseases, monitor soil conditions and tarreducing poverty, increasing education, get fertilizer applications, create virtual stark terms [10]: supporting health-care delivery, increas- cooperatives to aggregate crop yields, ing food production, expanding the broker better prices, and exploit econocapacity of the existing road infrastruc- mies of scale. Internet of Things (IoT) platforms may offer cost-effective ways to achieve those benefits [6]. For example, Microsoft is applying its Farmbeats platform [7] in developing countries by lowering the cost associated with

densely deploying sensors, exploiting sparsely distributed sensors and aerial imagery to generate precision maps, smartphones attached to hand-carried. low-cost, tethered helium balloons [8].

#### **Premature Deindustrialization**

ter work will slow as tasks are replaced Africa's biggest economic challenge by AI-enabled automation, including unemployment rates that are already high in developing countries, including those in Africa [5]. This will be exacerbated by growing populations, reducing opportunities still further. Africa's population is large and expanding fast: pared to Germany (47.1), the United States (38.1), and China (37.7), and the youth population is set to reach 225 million by 2055 [5]. Kenya, Nigeria, jected to have approximately 5.5%, 8.5%, and 12.5%, respectively, of their workforce displaced by automation [9]. at the University of Oxford, United Kingdom, and Citigroup, New York, summarizes the situation in Africa in

> In most of sub-Saharan Africa, the manufacturing share of output has persistently declined over the past 25 years. The share of jobs in manufacturing is even smaller: just over 6% of all jobs. This figure barely changed over the course of the three decades

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### Artificial Intelligence, Robotics, and Machine Learning in Africa

#### General Articles on Al in Africa

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Look to Africa to advance artificial intelligence & Nature 562, 461 (2018)

Artificial Intelligence Hits African Companies

Al & Global Governance: Al in Africa is a Double-Edged Sword &

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Artificial Intelligence - how can it benefit Africa?

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#### Robotics in Africa

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MIT-Africa Robotics Boot Camp &

Humanoid robot Sophia addresses Africa technology summit in Rwanda 단

Robofest 2019 ₽

All-girls robotics team from Ghana wins World Robofest Championship in the U.S.

#### **Economic Policy and Impact**

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The Rise of the Robot Reserve Army: Automation and the Future of Economic Development, Work, and Wages in Developing Countries &

Artificial intelligence for Africa: an opportunity for growth, development, and democratization &

Policy innovation for transforming Africa's food system with digital technologies &

Digitalisation and the future of African manufacturing: Briefing paper ₪

Digitalisation and the future of African manufacturing. ₽

Technology at Work v2.0 The Future Is Not What It Used to Be ₺

Premature Deindustrialization &

#### Robotics and Al Education in Africa

ICRA 2015 - Robotics in Education in Africa &

African Institute for Mathematical Sciences (AIMS) Master's in Machine Intelligence (AIMMI) &

#### **Drones in Africa**

Drones on the Horizon: Transforming Africa's Agriculture &



Africa Embraces Al, Robotics, and Machine Learning

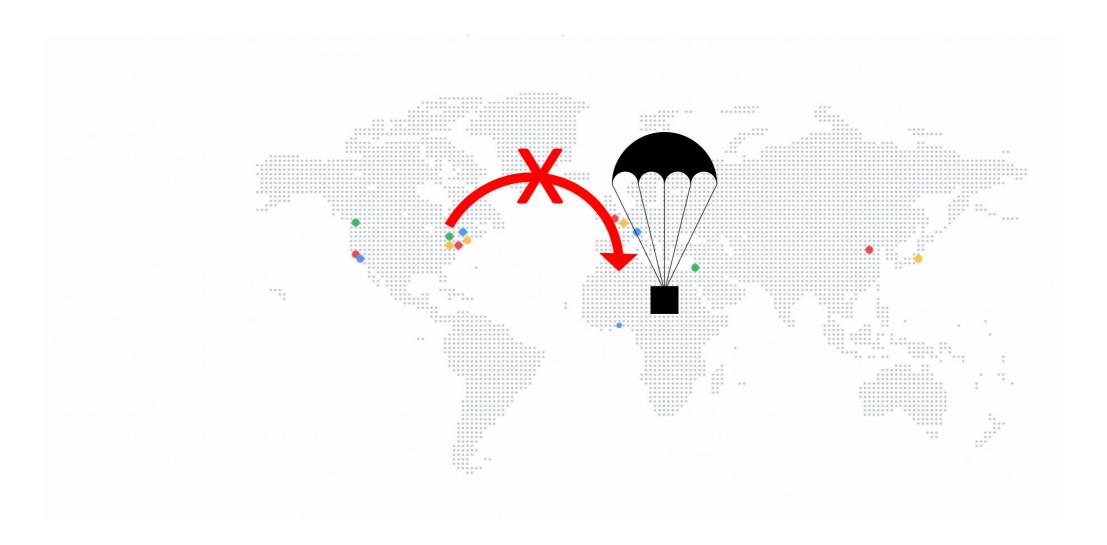
One more thought ...

# "Fewer African AI researchers and engineers means fewer opportunities to use AI to improve the lives of Africans."



Moustapha Cissé

Head of the Google Al Center in Accra, Ghana



# "We need African solutions to African problems"

Michel Bézy

# The difference between Invention and Innovation is Adoption

**Jeremy Rose** 

# Adoption hinges on socio-cultural factors

**Jeremy Rose** 



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## Africa Embraces AI, Robotics, and Machine Learning

Thank You!